

Table 2. Profile of General Demographic Characteristics for Norfolk: 1990

Subject	Number	Percent	Subject	Number	Percent
Total population.....	261,229	100.0	HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE		
SEX AND AGE			Total population.....	261,229	100.0
Male.....	139,310	53.3	Hispanic or Latino (of any race).....	7,611	2.9
Female.....	121,919	46.7	Mexican.....	2,208	0.8
			Puerto Rican.....	2,278	0.9
Under 5 years.....	21,575	8.3	Cuban.....	281	0.1
5 to 9 years.....	17,293	6.6	Other Hispanic or Latino.....	2,844	1.1
10 to 14 years.....	13,989	5.4	Not Hispanic or Latino.....	253,618	97.1
15 to 19 years.....	20,519	7.9	White.....	148,228	56.7
20 to 24 years.....	43,536	16.7			
25 to 34 years.....	52,103	19.9	RELATIONSHIP		
35 to 44 years.....	30,776	11.8	Total population.....	261,229	100.0
45 to 54 years.....	17,119	6.6	In households.....	228,197	87.4
55 to 59 years.....	7,912	3.0	Householder.....	89,478	34.3
60 to 64 years.....	8,949	3.4	Spouse.....	40,091	15.3
65 to 74 years.....	16,703	6.4	Child.....	67,294	25.8
75 to 84 years.....	8,442	3.2	Own child under 18 years.....	50,757	19.4
85 years and over.....	2,313	0.9	Other relatives.....	14,978	5.7
Median age (years).....	27.2	(X)	Under 18 years.....	7,258	2.8
			Nonrelatives.....	16,356	6.3
18 years and over.....	201,242	77.0	Unmarried partner 3	NA	NA
Male.....	108,825	41.7	In group quarters.....	33,032	12.6
Female.....	92,417	35.4	Institutionalized population.....	2,961	1.1
21 years and over.....	177,402	67.9	Noninstitutionalized population.....	30,071	11.5
62 years and over.....	33,001	12.6	HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE		
65 years and over.....	27,458	10.5	Total households.....	89,478	100.0
Male.....	10,557	4.0	Family households (families).....	57,640	64.4
Female.....	16,901	6.5	With own children under 18 years.....	27,748	31.0
			Married-couple family.....	40,091	44.8
RACE			With own children under 18 years.....	18,266	20.4
One race ¹	261,229	100.0	Female householder, no husband present	14,388	16.1
White.....	148,228	56.7	With own children under 18 years.....	8,269	9.2
Black or African American.....	102,012	39.1	Nonfamily households.....	31,838	35.6
American Indian and Alaska Native.....	1,165	0.4	Householder living alone.....	23,949	26.8
Asian.....	6,549	2.5	Householder 65 years and over.....	8,357	9.3
Asian Indian.....	338	0.1			
Chinese.....	626	0.2	Households with individuals under 18 years.....	31,689	35.4
Filipino.....	4,450	1.7	Households with individuals 65 years and over.....	20,366	22.8
Japanese.....	277	0.1			
Korean.....	257	0.1	Average household size.....	2.55	(X)
Vietnamese.....	327	0.1	Average family size.....	3.12	(X)
Other Asian	274	0.1	HOUSING OCCUPANCY		
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander.....	266	0.1	Total housing units.....	98,762	100
Native Hawaiian.....	122	0.0	Occupied housing units.....	89,478	90.6
Guamanian or Chamorro.....	79	0.0	Vacant housing units.....	9,284	9.4
Samoan.....	43	0.0	For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use....	238	0.2
Other Pacific Islander	22	0.0			
Some other race.....	3,009	1.2	Homeowner vacancy rate (percent).....	2.9	(X)
Two or more races ¹	(NA)	(NA)	Rental vacancy rate (percent).....	10.6	(X)
Race alone or in combination with one or more other races: ¹			HOUSING TENURE		
White.....	(NA)	(NA)	Occupied housing units.....	89,478	100
Black or African American.....	(NA)	(NA)	Owner-occupied housing units.....	39,387	44.0
American Indian and Alaska Native.....	(NA)	(NA)	Renter-occupied housing units.....	50,091	56.0
Asian.....	(NA)	(NA)			
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander.....	(NA)	(NA)	Average household size of owner-occupied units....	2.58	(X)
Some other race.....	(NA)	(NA)	Average household size of renter-occupied units....	2.53	(X)

- Represents zero or rounds to zero. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available.

¹ Census 2000 terminology and categories are used for data on race. Because individuals could report only one race in the 1990 census and could report one or more races in Census 2000, data on race for 1990 and 2000 are not comparable. See "Population by Race and Hispanic or Latino Origin for the United States: 1990 to 2000," (PHC-T-1). At <www.census.gov>, select Population Tables/Reports, then select List of Tables.

² Census 2000 terminology is used for ethnic categories. The corresponding term for "Hispanic or Latino" in the 1990 census was "Hispanic origin."

³ Sample data on unmarried-partner households, as shown in U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1990 Census of Population, Social and Economic Characteristics (1990 CP-2), report series published 1993-1994.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1990 Census of Population, General Population Characteristics(1990 CP-1), and 1990 Census of Housing, General Housing Characteristics (1990 CH-1), report series published 1992-1993; and Summary Tape File (STF) 1A, series released 1991.

Table DP-2. Profile of Selected Social Characteristics for Virginia: 1990

[Data based on a sample. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see source]

Subject	Number	Percent	Subject	Number	Percent
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT ¹			NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH		
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school.....	1,546,257	100.0	Total population.....	6,187,358	100.0
Preprimary school.....	111,247	7.2	Native.....	5,875,549	95.0
Elementary school or high school.....	994,327	64.3	Born in United States.....	5,788,425	93.6
College or graduate school.....	440,683	28.5	State of residence.....	3,356,594	54.2
			Different state.....	2,431,831	39.3
			Born outside United States.....	87,124	1.4
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT			Foreign born.....	311,809	5.0
Population 25 years and over.....	3,974,814	100.0	Entered 1980 to March 1990.....	158,517	2.6
Less than 9th grade.....	443,668	11.2	Naturalized citizen.....	125,653	2.0
9th to 12th grade, no diploma.....	543,535	13.7	Not a citizen.....	186,156	3.0
High school graduate (includes equivalency).....	1,059,199	26.6			
Some college, no degree.....	736,007	18.5	REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN		
Associate degree.....	219,511	5.5	Total (excluding not reported) ⁵	299,626	100.0
Bachelor's degree.....	612,679	15.4	Europe.....	64,759	21.6
Graduate or professional degree.....	360,215	9.1	Asia.....	134,526	44.9
			Africa.....	13,220	4.4
Percent high school graduate or higher.....	75.2	(X)	Oceania.....	2,047	0.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher.....	24.5	(X)	Latin America.....	75,309	25.1
			Northern America.....	9,765	3.3
MARITAL STATUS ²			LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME		
Population 15 years and over.....	4,921,311	100.0	Population 5 years and over.....	5,746,419	100.0
Never married.....	1,331,228	27.1	English only.....	5,327,898	92.7
Now married, except separated.....	2,738,966	55.7	Language other than English.....	418,521	7.3
Separated.....	153,291	3.1	Speak English less than "very well".....	161,229	2.8
Widowed.....	332,210	6.8	Spanish.....	152,663	2.7
Female.....	280,192	5.7	Speak English less than "very well".....	66,625	1.2
Divorced.....	365,616	7.4	Other Indo-European languages.....	140,430	2.4
Female.....	211,125	4.3	Speak English less than "very well".....	37,116	0.6
			Asian and Pacific Island languages.....	103,431	1.8
GRANDPARENTS AS CAREGIVERS			Speak English less than "very well".....	51,189	0.9
Grandparent living in household with one or more own grandchildren under 18 years.....	(NA)	(NA)	ANCESTRY (single or multiple)		
VETERAN STATUS ³			Total population.....	6,187,358	100.0
Civilian population 16 years and over.....	4,674,603	100.0	Total ancestries reported.....	6,877,470	111.2
Civilian veterans.....	733,092	15.7	Arab.....	25,256	0.4
			Czech ⁶	18,756	0.3
DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION ⁴			Danish.....	18,374	0.3
Population 16 to 64 years.....	3,966,873	100.0	Dutch.....	117,477	1.9
With a mobility or self-care limitation.....	164,533	4.1	English.....	1,050,632	17.0
With a mobility limitation.....	77,333	1.9	French (except Basque) ⁶	179,188	2.9
With a self-care limitation.....	122,178	3.1	French Canadian ⁶	38,222	0.6
			German.....	1,187,006	19.2
With a work disability.....	299,192	7.5	Greek.....	23,390	0.4
Percent in labor force.....	39.7	(X)	Hungarian.....	25,178	0.4
No a work disability.....	3,667,681	92.5	Irish ⁶	890,216	14.4
Percent in labor force.....	80.9	(X)	Italian.....	207,577	3.4
			Lithuanian.....	13,375	0.2
Population 65 years and over.....	627,034	100.0	Norwegian.....	35,815	0.6
With a mobility or self-care limitation.....	132,083	21.1	Polish.....	115,121	1.9
With a mobility limitation.....	105,707	16.9	Portuguese.....	10,818	0.2
With a self-care limitation.....	77,317	12.3	Russian.....	42,561	0.7
			Scotch-Irish.....	195,722	3.2
RESIDENCE IN 1985			Scottish.....	166,959	2.7
Population 5 years and over.....	5,746,419	100.0	Slovak.....	31,604	0.5
Same house in 1985.....	2,821,427	49.1	Subsaharan African.....	16,308	0.3
Different house in the U.S. in 1985.....	2,776,268	48.3	Swedish.....	56,040	0.9
Same county.....	1,055,526	18.4	Swiss.....	19,451	0.3
Different county.....	1,720,742	29.9	Ukrainian.....	12,321	0.2
Same state.....	857,175	14.9	United States or American.....	578,291	9.3
Different state.....	863,567	15.0	Welsh.....	54,891	0.9
Elsewhere in 1985.....	148,724	2.6	West Indian (excluding Hispanic groups).....	11,560	0.2
			Other ancestries.....	1,735,361	28.0

- Represents zero or rounds to zero. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available.

¹ School enrollment data for 1990 and 2000 are not fully comparable due to changes in how data were obtained on level of enrollment.² Marital status data for 1990 are 100-percent data from *General Population Characteristics* (1990 CP-1) and Summary Tape File (STF) 1.³ Veteran status data are for the civilian population 16 years and over in 1990 and for the civilian population 18 years and over in 2000.⁴ Disability data for 1990 and 2000 are not comparable due to changes in the census questions on disability.⁵ In 1990 (in contrast to 2000), nonresponse on country or region of birth was not allocated.⁶ The data represent a combination of two ancestries shown separately in CP-2 reports and in Summary Tape File (STF) 4, but combined in STF3. Czech includes Czechoslovakian. French includes Alsatian. French Canadian includes Acadian/Cajun. Irish includes Celtic.Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1990 Census of Population, *Social and Economic Characteristics* (1990 CP-2), Summary Tape File (STF) 3, and STF 4.

Table DP-3. Profile of Selected Economic Characteristics for Virginia: 1990

[Data based on a sample. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see source]

Subject	Number	Percent	Subject	Number	Percent
EMPLOYMENT STATUS			INCOME IN 1989 ⁴		
Population 16 years and over.....	4,843,182	100.0	Households.....	2,294,722	100.0
In labor force.....	3,338,989	68.9	Less than \$10,000.....	288,508	12.6
Civilian labor force.....	3,170,410	65.5	\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	173,711	7.6
Employed.....	3,028,362	62.5	\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	374,122	16.3
Unemployed.....	142,048	2.9	\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	362,733	15.8
Percent of civilian labor force.....	4.5	(X)	\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	433,342	18.9
Armed Forces.....	168,579	3.5	\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	392,354	17.1
Not in labor force.....	1,504,193	31.1	\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	150,094	6.5
			\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	84,233	3.7
			\$150,000 or more.....	35,625	1.6
			Median household income (dollars).....	33,328	(X)
			With earnings.....	1,933,853	84.3
			Mean earnings (dollars).....	41,173	(X)
			With Social Security income.....	522,130	22.8
			Mean Social Security income (dollars).....	7,223	(X)
			With Supplemental Security Income.....	(NA)	(NA)
			Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars).....	(NA)	(X)
			With public assistance income.....	124,596	5.4
			Mean public assistance income (dollars).....	3,394	(X)
			With retirement income.....	378,076	16.5
			Mean retirement income (dollars).....	12,652	(X)
			Families.....	1,642,735	100.0
			Less than \$10,000.....	127,744	7.8
			\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	102,230	6.2
			\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	248,359	15.1
			\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	261,128	15.9
			\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	338,815	20.6
			\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	329,204	20.0
			\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	129,848	7.9
			\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	73,708	4.5
			\$150,000 or more.....	31,699	1.9
			Median family income (dollars).....	38,213	(X)
			Per capita income (dollars).....	15,713	(X)
			Median income (dollars): ⁵		
			Male full-time, year-round workers.....	28,974	(X)
			Female full-time, year-round workers.....	19,951	(X)
				Number	Percent
			Subject	below	below
				poverty	poverty
				level	level
			POVERTY STATUS IN 1989		
			Families.....	126,897	7.7
			With related children under 18 years.....	92,509	10.9
			With related children under 5 years.....	46,058	13.1
			Families with female householder, no		
			husband present.....	66,480	26.7
			With related children under 18 years.....	57,485	36.4
			With related children under 5 years.....	28,048	50.3
			Individuals.....	611,611	10.2
			18 years and over.....	414,229	9.2
			65 years and over.....	88,570	14.1
			Related children under 18 years.....	191,983	13.0
			Related children 5 to 17 years.....	129,123	12.4
			Unrelated individuals 15 years and over.....	194,025	21.4

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¹ Due to changes in data capture procedures, mean travel time in 1990 is understated slightly relative to mean travel time in 2000.² Occupation data for 1990 and 2000 are not comparable due to changes in the classification system by occupation.³ Industry data for 1990 and 2000 are not comparable due to changes in the classification system by industry.⁴ The Bureau of Labor Statistics' Consumer Price Index (CPI-U-RS) is 187.1 for 1989 and 244.1 for 1999. To adjust 1989 median, mean, and per capita dollar values to 1999 constant dollars, multiply 1989 dollar values by 244.1/187.1, or by 1.304650.⁵ 1999 data on median earnings are not directly comparable with 1989 data on median income. Based on Current Population Survey data for 1999, median income for full-time, year-round workers was higher than their median earnings by about 3 percent for males and by about 4 percent for females.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1990 Census of Population, Social and Economic Characteristics (1990 CP-2), Summary Tape File (STF) 3, and STF 4.

Table DP-4. Profile of Selected Housing Characteristics for Virginia: 1990

[Some data based on a sample. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see source]

Subject	Number	Percent	Subject	Number	Percent
Total housing units.....	2,496,334	100.0	OCCUPANTS PER ROOM ¹		
UNITS IN STRUCTURE ¹			Occupied housing units.....	2,291,830	100.0
1-unit, detached.....	1,531,857	61.4	1.00 or less.....	2,226,788	97.2
1-unit, attached.....	216,199	8.7	1.01 to 1.50.....	44,167	1.9
2 units.....	60,377	2.4	1.51 or more.....	20,875	0.9
3 or 4 units.....	83,153	3.3			
5 to 9 units.....	135,833	5.4	Specified owner-occupied units.....	1,192,077	100.0
10 to 19 units.....	158,057	6.3	VALUE ^{1 6 7}		
20 or more units.....	128,758	5.2	Less than \$20,000.....	31,401	2.6
Mobile home or trailer ²	159,352	6.4	\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	175,262	14.7
Other ³	22,748	0.9	\$50,000 to \$99,999.....	466,155	39.1
			\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	203,911	17.1
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT ⁴			\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	132,759	11.1
1989 to March 1990.....	81,944	3.3	\$200,000 to \$299,999.....	116,547	9.8
1985 to 1988.....	312,631	12.5	\$300,000 to \$499,999.....	51,668	4.3
1980 to 1984.....	262,524	10.5	\$500,000 or more.....	14,374	1.2
1970 to 1979.....	589,187	23.6	Median (dollars).....	89,600	(X)
1960 to 1969.....	433,857	17.4			
1950 to 1959.....	334,512	13.4	MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED		
1940 to 1949.....	206,757	8.3	MONTHLY OWNER COSTS ^{4 6 7}		
1939 or earlier.....	274,922	11.0	With a mortgage.....	863,766	71.5
			Less than \$300.....	37,711	3.1
ROOMS ¹			\$300 to \$499.....	129,903	10.7
1 room.....	24,022	1.0	\$500 to \$699.....	157,290	13.0
2 rooms.....	61,844	2.5	\$700 to \$999.....	223,984	18.5
3 rooms.....	181,765	7.3	\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	194,660	16.1
4 rooms.....	431,056	17.3	\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	75,450	6.2
5 rooms.....	511,962	20.5	\$2,000 or more.....	44,768	3.7
6 rooms.....	449,070	18.0	Median (dollars).....	830	(X)
7 rooms.....	323,940	13.0	Not mortgaged.....	344,668	28.5
8 rooms.....	250,870	10.0	Median (dollars).....	192	(X)
9 or more rooms.....	261,805	10.5			
Median (rooms).....	5.6	(X)	SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS		
Occupied housing units.....	2,291,830	100.0	AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD		
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT ⁴			INCOME IN 1989 ^{4 7}		
1989 to March 1990.....	501,022	21.9	Less than 15.0 percent.....	439,379	36.4
1985 to 1988.....	703,325	30.7	15.0 to 19.9 percent.....	204,557	16.9
1980 to 1984.....	302,374	13.2	20.0 to 24.9 percent.....	180,580	14.9
1970 to 1979.....	387,325	16.9	25.0 to 29.9 percent.....	131,904	10.9
1960 to 1969.....	202,511	8.8	30.0 to 34.9 percent.....	83,859	6.9
1959 or earlier.....	195,273	8.5	35.0 percent or more.....	162,667	13.5
			Not computed.....	5,488	0.5
VEHICLES AVAILABLE ⁴			Specified renter-occupied units.....	746,163	100.0
None.....	205,232	9.0	GROSS RENT ^{4 6}		
1.....	717,019	31.3	Less than \$100.....	16,441	2.2
2.....	903,340	39.4	\$100 to \$199.....	43,138	5.8
3 or more.....	466,239	20.3	\$200 to \$299.....	65,685	8.8
			\$300 to \$499.....	233,819	31.3
HOUSE HEATING FUEL ⁴			\$500 to \$749.....	218,074	29.2
Utility gas.....	662,150	28.9	\$750 to \$999.....	82,261	11.0
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	58,853	2.6	\$1,000 or more.....	46,621	6.2
Electricity.....	919,790	40.1	No cash rent.....	40,124	5.4
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	463,578	20.2	Median (dollars).....	495	(X)
Coal or coke.....	19,340	0.8			
Wood.....	153,974	6.7	GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF		
Solar energy.....	1,055	-	HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 ⁴		
Other fuel.....	7,347	0.3	Less than 15.0 percent.....	103,292	13.8
No fuel used.....	5,743	0.3	15.0 to 19.9 percent.....	116,308	15.6
			20.0 to 24.9 percent.....	114,724	15.4
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS ⁴			25.0 to 29.9 percent.....	92,378	12.4
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	35,788	1.6	30.0 to 34.9 percent.....	63,442	8.5
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	22,572	1.0	35.0 percent or more.....	206,772	27.7
No telephone in housing unit ⁵	123,638	5.4	Not computed.....	49,247	6.6

- Represents zero or rounds to zero. (X) Not applicable.

¹ 100-percent data. ² Data for this category are not fully comparable for 1990 and 2000 due to a change in question wording: from "Mobile home or trailer" in 1990 to "Mobile home" in 2000.³ Data for this category are not fully comparable for 1990 and 2000 due to a change in question wording: from "Other" in 1990 to "Boat, RV, van, etc." in 2000.⁴ Sample data. Sample data were controlled to 100-percent counts for Total housing units and for Occupied housing units.⁵ Data on telephone availability for 1990 and 2000 are not fully comparable due to a change in the census question on telephone availability.⁶ The Bureau of Labor Statistics' Consumer Price Index (CPI-U-RS) is 196.5 for 1990 and 252.3 for 2000. To adjust 1990 median dollar values to 2000 constant dollars, multiply 1990 dollar values by 252.3/196.5, or by 1.283969.⁷ In 1990, the number of Specified owner-occupied units differs between data on value (100-percent data) and data on monthly owner costs (sample data). In 2000, data on both items were collected on a sample basis.Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census. For 100-percent data, *General Housing Characteristics* (1990 CH-1), Summary Tape File (STF) 1, and STF2.For sample data, *Detailed Housing Characteristics* (1990 CH-2), STF3, and STF4.